COVID-19 Update March 16, 2023

As of **March 15, 2023**, the total of laboratory-confirmed and probable COVID-19 cases reported among Connecticut residents is **977,572**; **606** have been reported in the past 7 days. **One hundred fifty-six** patients are currently hospitalized with laboratory-confirmed COVID-19; of these, **54** (34.62%) are not fully vaccinated.

Overall Summary	Cumulative (except for hospital census)	Past 7 days*
Positive PCR/NAAT Tests	1,063,630	709
All PCR/NAAT Tests	16,374,009	16,818
Test Positivity (pos/all PCR/NAAT)		4.22%
Patients currently hospitalized with COVID-19	156	-67
COVID-19-Associated Deaths	12,258	+38

^{*}This column indicates all PCR/NAAT tests by specimen collection date from the past 7 days. Test positivity is calculated as a rolling 7-day test positivity by specimen collection date; all positive molecular (PCR/NAAT) test results are divided by all molecular (PCR/NAAT) test results (positive and negative) for the last 7 days and multiplied by 100 to reach a percentage. Hospitalizations over the past 7 days indicates the change in the number of patients hospitalized with COVID-19 over that period. Deaths over the past 7 days indicates the number of new COVID-19 associated deaths reported; deaths are reported once weekly.

Cumulative COVID-19 Cases and Associated Deaths by County of Residence

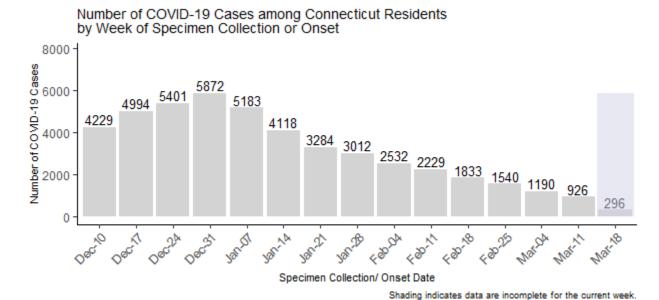
County	COVID-19 Cases		COVID-19-Associated Deaths	
County	Confirmed	Probable	Confirmed	Probable
Fairfield County	236,734	27,869	2,446	580
Hartford County	206,727	30,643	2,823	679
Litchfield County	35,399	6,454	451	84
Middlesex County	35,096	3,798	373	178
New Haven County	227,929	30,218	2,723	453
New London County	66,149	7,899	607	178
Tolland County	24,316	3,624	224	94
Windham County	29,226	2,212	275	80
Pending address validation	2,757	522	1	9
Total	864333	113239	9923	2335

Information about <u>preventing spread of COVID-19</u> are available from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.

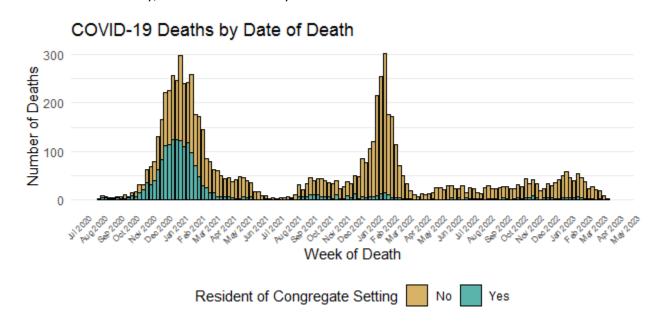
Day-to-day changes reflect newly reported cases, deaths, and tests that occurred over the last several days to week. All data in this report are preliminary; data for previous dates will be updated as new reports are received and data errors are corrected. Hospitalization data were collected by the Connecticut Hospital Association. Deaths reported to either OCME or DPH are included in the weekly COVID-19 update.

COVID-19 Cases and Deaths Over Time

The chart below shows the number of new COVID-19 cases reported to CT DPH by week of specimen collection or onset of illness. Case data includes probable cases based on positive antigen test results. During the previous 7 days (March 09-15), there were 606 new COVID-19 cases, including cases among people residing in the community and congregate settings, such as nursing homes, managed residential communities, and correctional facilities.



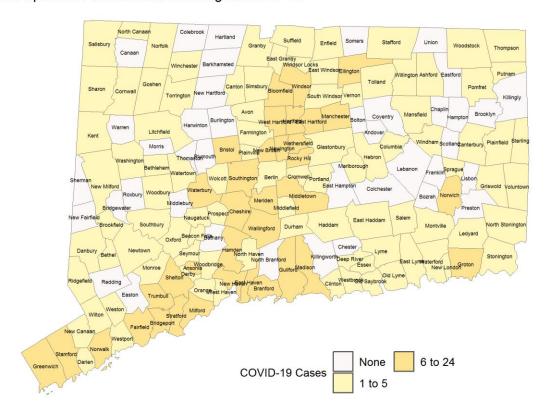
The graph below shows the number of COVID-19 associated deaths since August 1, 2020 by week of death and whether the person was residing in a congregate setting, such as a nursing home, managed residential community, or correctional facility.



Community Transmission of COVID-19

There were 606 new COVID-19 cases with specimen collection date during March 09-15, as shown in the map below. During this seven-day period, the statewide case rate was 16.806 per 100,000 CT population; there were more than 100 new COVID-19 cases in 0 towns.

Number of COVID-19 Cases by Town with Specimen Collection date during March 09-15



Map does not include 6 cases pending address validation

SARS-CoV-2 Variant Surveillance

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) have identified three types of SARS-CoV-2 variants: variants of concern, variants being monitored, and variants of high consequence. The definitions for the three different variant categories and substitutions of therapeutic concern can be found here: SARS-CoV-2 Variants of Concern | CDC.

Different terminology has been developed by international scientists for naming SARS-CoV-2 variants. Recently, the World Health Organization (WHO) developed new labels for describing these variants to the public. Below, the WHO label are listed for each variant described.

Below are data on variants of concern and variants being monitored identified among Connecticut residents. No variants of high consequence have been defined by CDC to date.

Data presented are based on variant data reported directly to DPH and include data since January 2021-present.

Data below represent sequences that have been reported to DPH as of 03/15/2023 with specimen collection dates between 01/12/2021 and 02/27/2023. **The total number of SARS-CoV-2 sequences reported to DPH with a valid specimen collection date is 54121.** Data are preliminary and updated as new data are received.

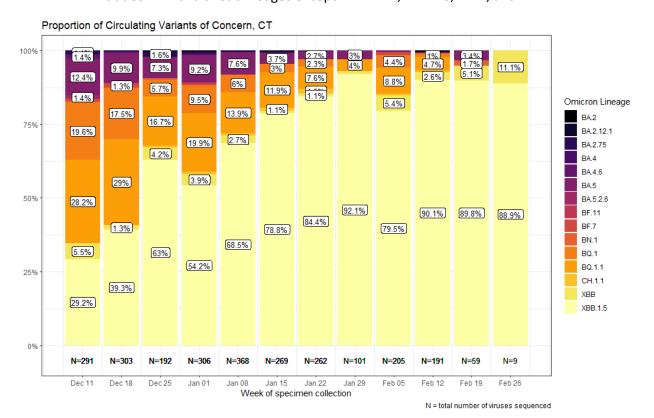
Variant	Number	Percentage
Omicron	31,880	58.91
Delta	17,233	31.84
Alpha	2,524	4.66
lota	1,083	2.00
Other	1,046	1.93
Gamma	137	0.25
Mu	84	0.16
Epsilon	60	0.11
Lambda	38	0.07
Beta	23	0.04
Eta	10	0.02
Карра	2	0.00
Zeta	1	0.00

SARS-CoV-2 Variant Surveillance, continued

The figure below shows the change in proportion of circulating variants of concern by week reported to DPH through March 15, 2023. Variants identified as Omicron are shown by sublineage and all other variants are included as "Other Variants". Data include sequences from specimens with dates of collection from 01/12/2021–02/27/2023.

As of July 21, 2022, the plot below has been updated to reflect the following changes:

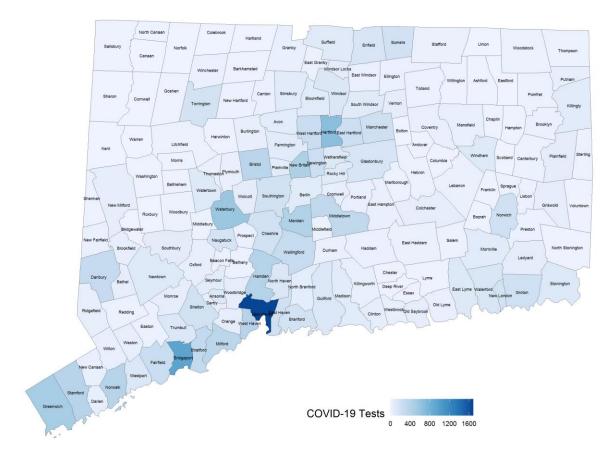
• BA.2 includes BA.2 and all sublineages except BA.2.12.1, BA.2.75, BN.1, and XBB.



COVID-19 Molecular and Antigen Tests during March 09 - March 15, 2023

There were 18,526 molecular and antigen tests for COVID-19 performed with specimen collection date during March 09 - March 15, 2023. The map below shows the number of molecular and antigen COVID-19 tests by town with specimen collection date during March 09 - March 15, 2023.

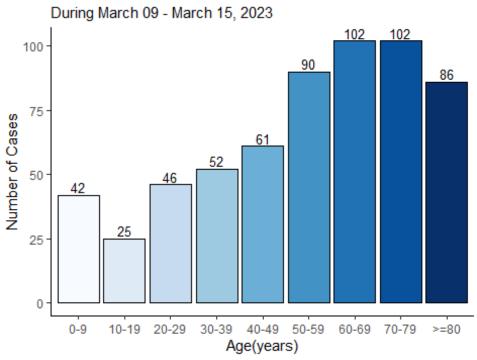
Number of Molecular and Antigen Tests for COVID-19 with Specimen Collection Date During March 09-15



Map does not include tests pending address validation

Age Distribution of COVID-19 Cases with Specimen Collection or Onset During March 09 - March 15, 2023

Number of New COVID-19 Cases by Age Group

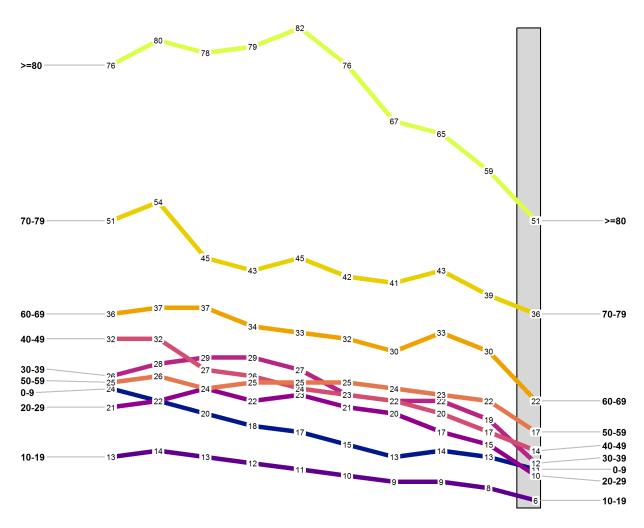


Weekly Incidence by Age Group

The chart below shows a rate of new COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population by age group based on a weekly sum of new cases. The rates in this chart are calculated by dividing the sum of the number of new cases diagnosed each day and the previous 7-days and then dividing by the annual population in each age group, and then multiplying by 100,000.

Rate of COVID-19 cases by age group

As of 03/15/2023



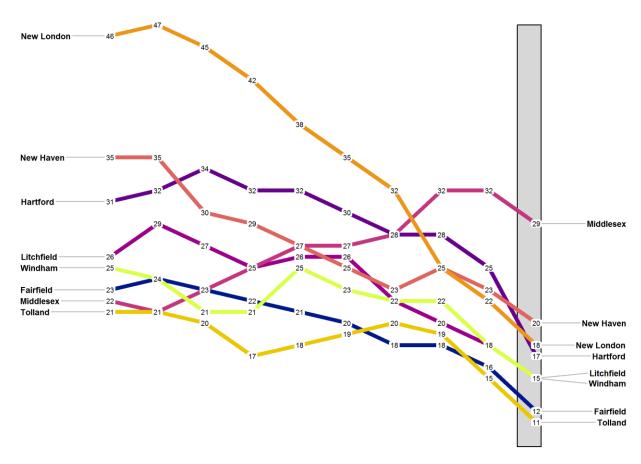
Weekly Incidence by County

The chart below shows a rate of new COVID-19 cases per 100,000 population by county based on a weekly sum of new cases. The rates in this chart are calculated by dividing the sum of the number of new cases diagnosed each day and the previous 7-days and then dividing by the annual population in each county, and then multiplying by 100,000.

Rate of COVID-19 cases by County

As of 03/15/2023

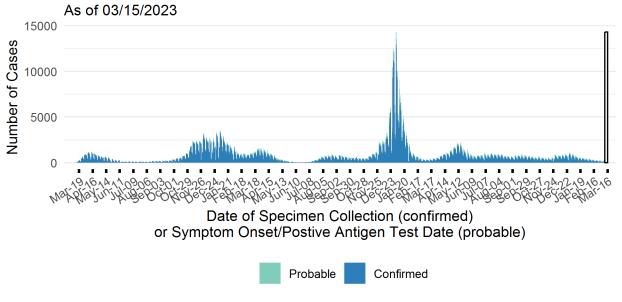
2023 - 03 - 062023 - 03 - 072023 - 03 - 082023 - 03 - 082023 - 03 - 102023 - 03 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023 - 112023



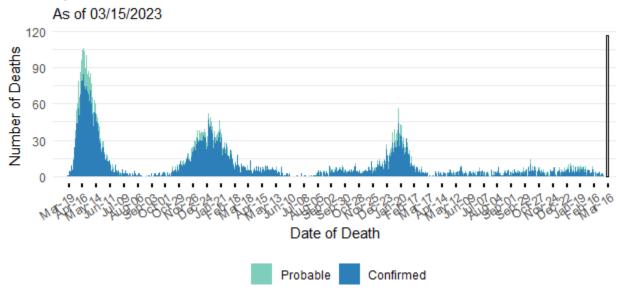
Cumulative Number of COVID-19 Cases and COVID-19-Associated Deaths by Date

Test results may be reported several days after the result. Data are incomplete for most recent dates shaded in grey. Data from previous dates are routinely updated.

Number of Confirmed and Probable COVID-19 Cases by Date



Number of COVID-19-Associated Deaths by Date of Death

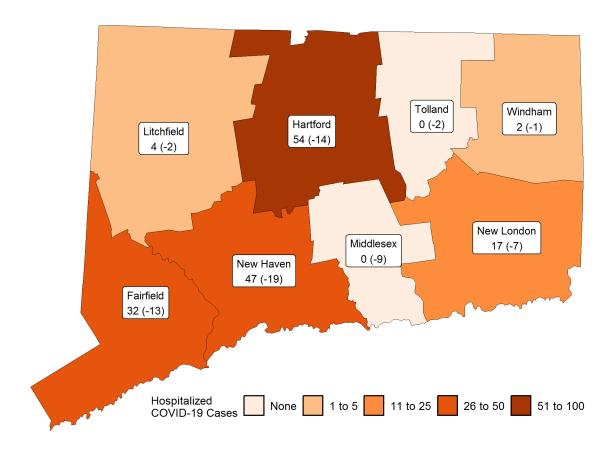


Hospitalization Surveillance

The map below shows the number of patients currently hospitalized with laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 by county based on data collected by the Connecticut Hospital Association. The distribution is by location of hospital, not patient residence. The labels indicate the number of patients currently hospitalized with the change from 7 days ago in parentheses.

Patients Currently Hospitalized by Connecticut County

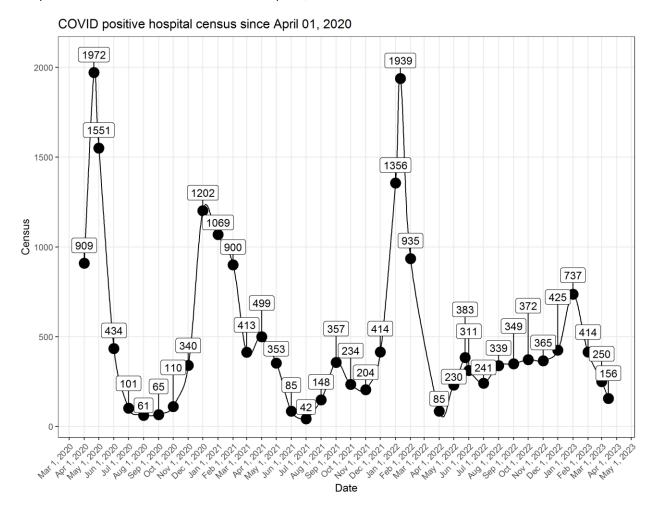
Distribution by location of hospital not patient residence. Data from the Connecticut Hospital Association.



More information about hospitalized cases of COVID-19 in New Haven and Middlesex Counties is available from COVID-NET.

COVID-19 Hospital Census in Connecticut

The chart below shows the COVID-19 hospital census, which is the number of patients currently hospitalized with laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 on each day. Data were collected by the Connecticut Hospital Association and are shown since April 1, 2020.



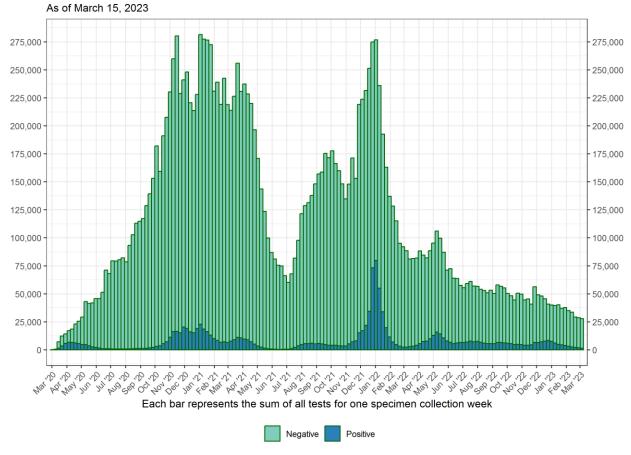
Laboratory Surveillance

Molecular Tests

To date, DPH has received reports on a total of 16,374,009 molecular COVID-19 laboratory tests; of these 16,240,869 test results were received via electronic laboratory reporting (ELR) methods from commercial laboratories, hospital laboratories, and the Dr. Katherine A. Kelley State Public Health Laboratory. The chart below shows the number of tests reported via ELR by date of specimen collection and test result.

Test results may be reported several days after specimen collection. Data are incomplete for most recent dates shaded in grey. Data for previous dates are routinely updated.

Number of Molecular Laboratory Tests for COVID-19 Reported via ELR Weekly test total by Specimen Collection Date



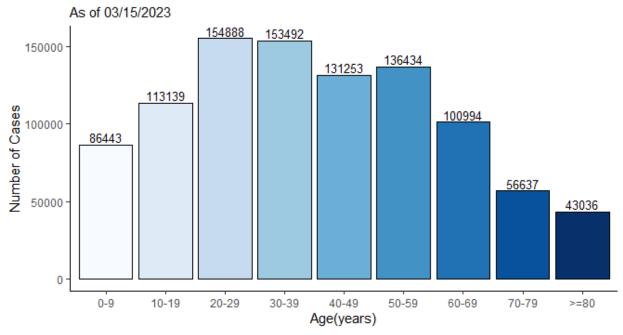
Testing of recently collected specimens is ongoing and does not reflect a decrease in testing. Chart only includes test results received by electronic laboratory reporting.

ELR = Electronic Laboratory Reporting

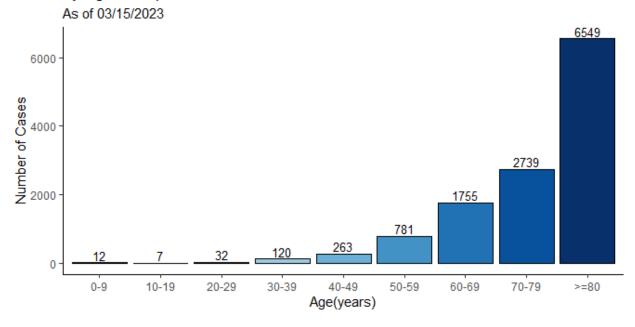
Characteristics of COVID-19 Cases and Associated Deaths

Counts may not add up to total case count because demographic data may be missing.

Number of COVID-19 Cases by Age Group

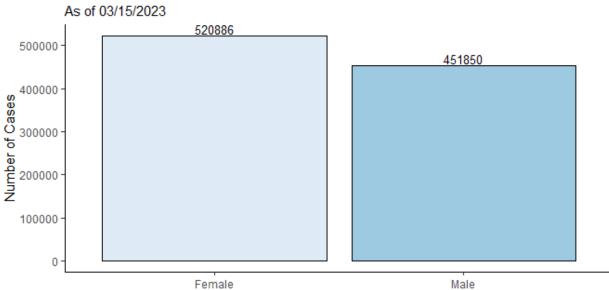


Number of COVID-19-Associated Deaths by Age Group

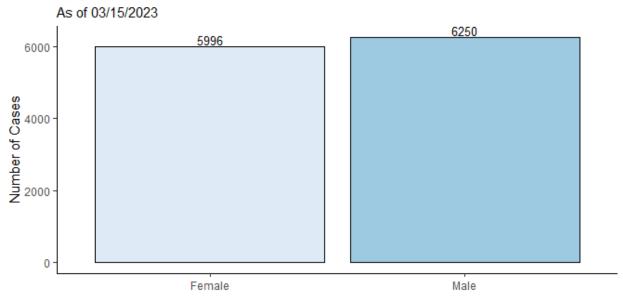


Counts may not add up to total case count because demographic data may be missing.

Number of COVID-19 Cases by gender

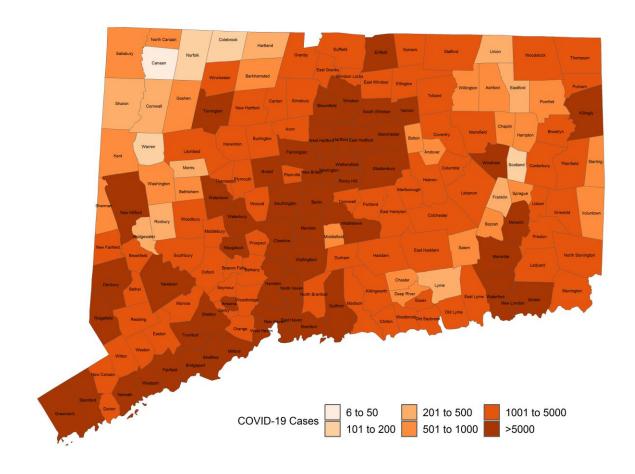


Number of COVID-19-Associated Deaths by gender



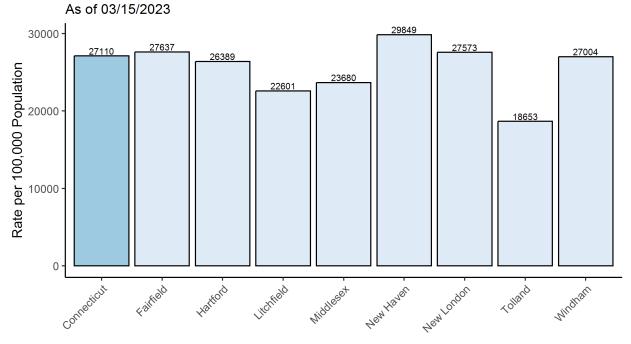
Cumulative Number of COVID-19 Cases by Town

Map does not include 3279 cases pending address validation

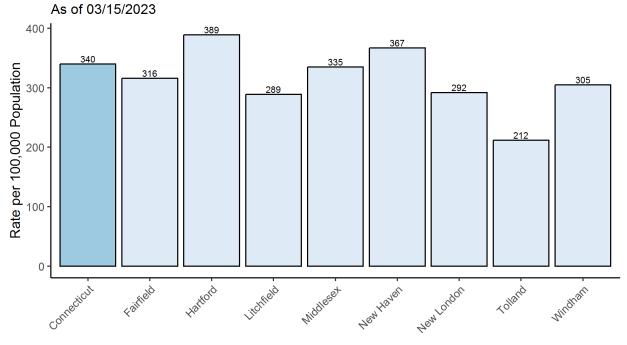


APPENDIX A. The following graphs show the number of cases per 100,000 Connecticut residents statewide and by county, age group, and gender. Population estimate from: DPH Population Statistics

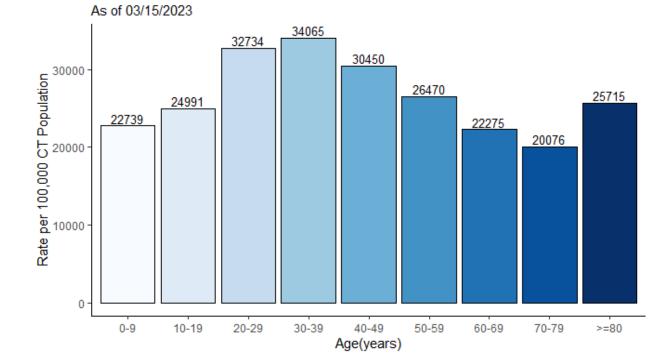
Rate of COVID-19 Cases Statewide and by County



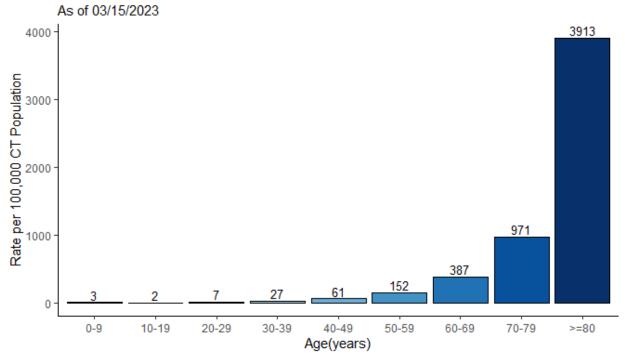
Rate of COVID-19-Associated Deaths Statewide and by County



Rate of COVID-19 Cases by Age Group

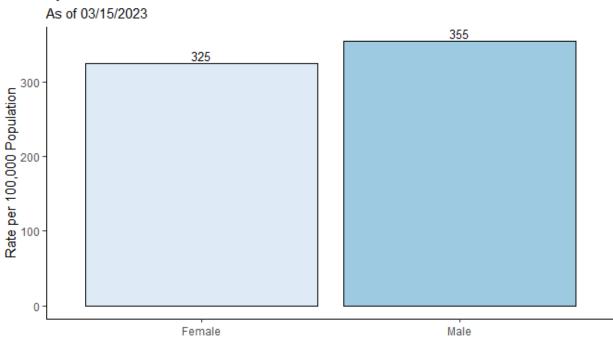


Rate of COVID-19-Associated Deaths by Age Group



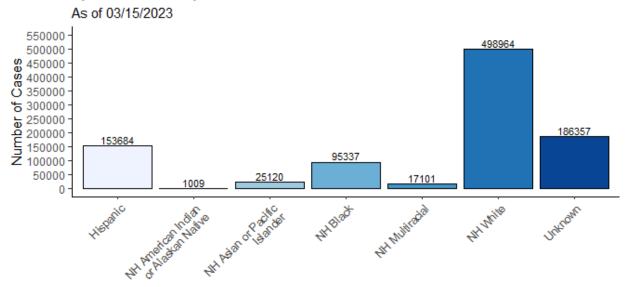
Rate of COVID-19 Cases by Gender

Rate of COVID-19-Associated Deaths by Gender

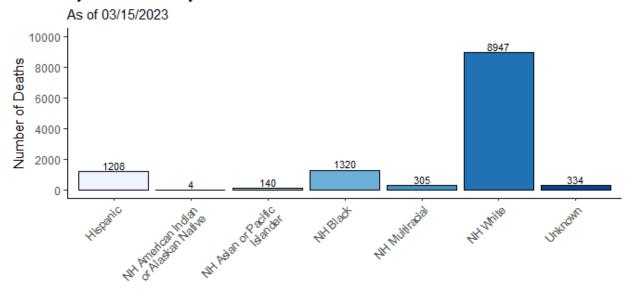


APPENDIX B. The following graphs show the number of cases and deaths by race and ethnicity. Categories are mutually exclusive. The category "multiracial" includes people who answered 'yes' to more than one race category. NH=Non-Hispanic

Number of COVID-19 Cases by Race\Ethnicity

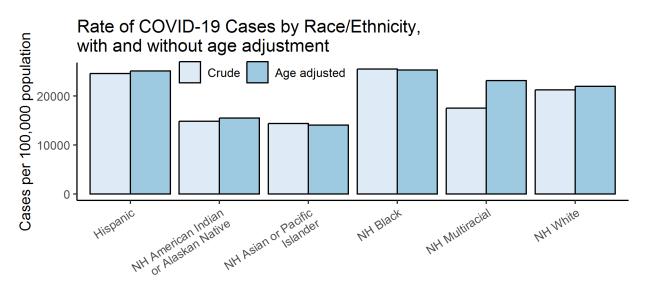


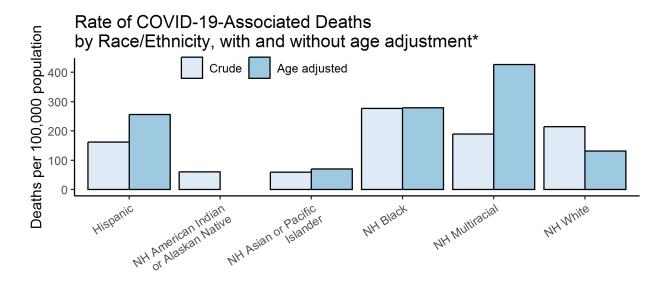
Number of COVID-19-Associated Deaths by Race\Ethnicity



The following graphs show the number of COVID-19 cases and COVID-19-associated deaths per 100,000 population by race and ethnicity. Crude rates represent the total cases or deaths per 100,000 people. Age-adjusted rates consider the age of the person at diagnosis or death when estimating the rate and use a standardized population to provide a fair comparison between population groups with different age distributions. Age-adjustment is important in Connecticut as the median age of among the non-Hispanic white population is 47 years, whereas it is 34 years among non-Hispanic blacks, and 29 years among Hispanics.

The 2020 Connecticut and 2000 US Standard Million populations were used for age adjustment; population estimates from: DPH Population Statistics. Categories are mutually exclusive. Cases missing data on race/ethnicity are excluded from calculation of rates. NH=Non-Hispanic





^{*}Age adjusted rates only calculated for groups with at least 30 deaths